



Enhancing livelihoods of climate vulnerable communities adjacent to Bardia National Park through fruit tree plantation

Brief Report on Field Monitoring of Planted Fruit Plants

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Report Submitted To

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In October-November 2021, with the financial support of The Nelumbo Charity, planting of fruit trees was done under the "Enhancing livelihoods of climate vulnerable communities adjacent to Bardia National Park through fruit tree plantation" project. On the occasion, 900 saplings were planted in the buffer zone of Bardia National Park, covering the communities that are most vulnerable to climate change. Technical knowledge was also provided for planting, sewage, irrigation and maintenance of the distributed plants. On-site monitoring was done this year regarding the progress of fruit tree planting. A brief report has been prepared in this regard.

1. Details of plants provided for plantation.

| S.No | Name | Village | Number of plants | | | | Total |
|------|----------------------------|----------|------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | | Lemon | Avocado | Moringa | Guava | |
| 1 | Sita Shahi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 2 | Krishna Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 3 | Kali Bista | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 4 | Laxmi Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 5 | Hina Kumari Chaudhary | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 6 | Ram Krishna Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 7 | Nanna Bdr Adhikari | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 8 | Mina Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 9 | Prabhuram Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 10 | Shanti Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 11 | Belu Tharuri | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 12 | Motilal Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 13 | Radha Shahi | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 14 | Santarani kumari chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 15 | Sangita Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 16 | Somari Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 17 | Gopalu Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 18 | Mina Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 19 | Ramesh Kumar Thani | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 20 | Lauti Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 21 | Man Singh Sunar | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 22 | Nirmala Shahi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 23 | Pramila Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 24 | Kalashram Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 25 | Dipendra Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 26 | Punaram Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 27 | Gulram Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 28 | Madhu Jaisi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 29 | Tulsi Ram Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 30 | Rupesh Kumar Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 31 | Samjhana Darlami | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 32 | Janaki Tharuni | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 33 | Bhadrakala Upadhyaya | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 34 | Janak Pd Acharya | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 35 | Harke Jaisi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 36 | Jay Singh Sunar | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 37 | Buddhiram Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 38 | Sita Khatri | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 39 | Tara Chhetri | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 40 | Bishnudevi Mahatara | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 41 | Gita Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 42 | Pahalman Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 43 | Shanti Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 44 | Manisha KC | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 45 | Ashmita Sunar | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 46 | Laxmi Kumari Acharya | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 47 | Saraswoti Chhetri | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 48 | Khadga bahadur Sunar | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 49 | Tara Sharma Rijal | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 50 | Bini Pd Jaisi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 51 | Ram Pyari Tharu | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 52 | Purna Bdr Khadka | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 53 | Sushma Chaudhary | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 54 | Laxmi Khatri | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 55 | Man Bdr Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 56 | Rajaram Tharu | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 57 | Til Bahadur Sunar | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 58 | Rangi lal Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 59 | Krishna Mohan Singh | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 60 | Mahesh pura Chaudhary | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 61 | Binod Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 62 | Jagat Prasad Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 63 | Om Prakash Tharu | Kauraha | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 64 | Nita Chhetri | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 65 | Shivakala Jaisi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 66 | Lalita Acharya | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 67 | Pramaja Acharya | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 68 | Motilal Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 69 | Belu Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 70 | Jagat Prasad Rijal | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 71 | Narayan Kumar Yogi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 72 | Shrimati Puspa Kumari Yogi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 73 | Shanti Devi Shaha | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 74 | Shushila Adhikari | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 75 | Nira Kumari Budha | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 76 | Sabitri Basnet | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 77 | Chadani Kumari Upadhyaya | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 78 | Balrani Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 79 | Chetu Kumari Sharma | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 80 | Radha Tharu | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 81 | Raj Kumari Chaudhary | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 82 | Chandrakala Jaisi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 83 | Bhagawani Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 84 | Bir Bahadur Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 85 | Pratiksha Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 86 | Bhupendra Thapa | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 87 | Saraswoti Tharu | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 88 | Khunti Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 89 | Asharam Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 90 | Lalita Kami | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 91 | Lalit Shahi | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 92 | Belti Tharuni | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 93 | Champu Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 94 | Sita Chaudhary | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 95 | Junkala Dhital (Jaisi) | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 96 | Hemanta Pd Acharya | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 97 | Ram Bdr Chaudhary | Hattisar | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 98 | Buddhi Darlami | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 99 | Muna Kumari Sunar | Bandrahauwa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 100 | Phultram Tharu | Shivapur | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| | Total | | 300 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 900 |

2. Process and results of on-site monitoring

During the on-site monitoring, every house was visited and on-site monitoring was carried out. It was found that out of 100 families, 5 families closed their entire houses and went to India for employment. Among the farmers who planted seedlings, it was found that 86 families have grown lemons and sold some, 21 families have eaten the fruit of mango plants themselves, 22 families have dead avocado plants, 21 families have very good avocado plants and 78 families have grown Moringa well. Mango plants of about 60 families are bearing fruit.

Since the plants have grown well this year, it is believed that guava and lime will be produced well from next year. Avocado plants proved to be very difficult to grow. It has been found that the plant is dying after the goats eat the tops of the plants. The lime plants are also doing well and the yield is also good.



Overall about 73% of plants were observed to grow well. It was found that people have done well with the fertilizer and irrigation required by the plants. It was also seen that goats damaged plants because some people did not fence properly. The details of the plants seen from the field inspection are as follows.

| S.No | Species of Seedling | No of distribution | No of Grow well |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Lemon | 300 | 258 |
| 2 | Avocado | 200 | 60 |
| 3 | Moringa | 200 | 156 |
| 4 | Guava | 200 | 180 |
| | Total | 900 | 654 |

Agro-forestry experts were also involved during plant monitoring. The experts are of the opinion that since avocado plants have failed to grow in large numbers, it would be reasonable to replant them with limes and mangoes. For this, Ujyalo Nepal has taken the policy of making necessary arrangements for replant.



Under this project, the farmers involved in the plantation of fruit trees were given accident insurance as well as joining the cooperative and participating in the savings and loan scheme. In this way, it has been found that 95 out of 100 families participating in the savings and loan scheme have been participating regularly. The good news is that none of our members have been involved in an accident so far during this period.